

1. What is the conjugate acid of  $\text{HS}^-$ ?

$\text{HS}_2$

$\text{S}^{2-}$

$\text{HS}$

Correct answer:   $\text{H}_2\text{S}$

$\text{SOH}$

2. What is the  $\text{H}^+$  concentration in a  $5.7 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M Ca(OH)}_2$  solution?

$5.7 \times 10^{-17} \text{ M}$

Correct answer:   $8.8 \times 10^{-13} \text{ M}$

$8.77 \times 10^{-11} \text{ M}$

$3.1 \times 10^{-10} \text{ M}$

$1.75 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}$

3. The pH of a certain solution is 4.5. What is the concentration of  $\text{H}^+(\text{aq})$  ions in the solution?

Correct answer:   $3.16 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$

$3.16 \times 10^4 \text{ M}$

$4.5 \text{ M}$

$3.16 \times 10^{-10} \text{ M}$

$1.9 \times 10^{19} \text{ M}$

4. The pH of a 0.1 M solution of acid HA is 1.0. Therefore,

Correct answer:  HA is a strong acid.

$K_a$  of HA is 1.

$K_a$  of HA is 0.1.

$K_a$  of HA is 0.01.

HA must be a weak acid; not enough information is given to determine  $K_a$ .

5. The pH of a 0.30 M solution of an acid, HA, is 5.20. Calculate  $K_a$  of HA.

$3.98 \times 10^{-11}$

$6.3 \times 10^{-6}$

$7.52 \times 10^{-5}$

Correct answer:   $1.33 \times 10^{-10}$

None of the above

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6. What is the pH of a solution prepared by dissolving 0.250 mol of  $\text{NH}_3$  in sufficient water to make 1.00 L of solution ( $K_b \text{ NH}_3 = 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$ )?

4.50

2.12

Correct answer:  11.33

2.67

None of the above

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7. What is the pH of a 1.0 M solution of NaCN? [ $K_a \text{ HCN} = 4.9 \times 10^{-10}$ ]

2.3

Correct answer:  11.7

7.0

4.7

9.3

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8. Calculate the  $[\text{HS}^-]$  of a 0.33 M solution of  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$  [ $K_{a1} = 5.7 \times 10^{-8}$ ;  $K_{a2} = 1.2 \times 10^{-15}$ ].

Correct answer:   $1.37 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}$

$1.88 \times 10^{-8} \text{ M}$

$5.7 \times 10^{-8} \text{ M}$

$1.2 \times 10^{-15} \text{ M}$

$7.55 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$

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9. Which of the following salts will form an acidic solution when dissolved in water?

NaCl

$\text{NaNO}_2$

Correct answer:   $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3$

$\text{NH}_4\text{CN}$

B and D

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10. Which of the following species can act as a Lewis acid?

$\text{NH}_3$

$\text{F}^-$

$\text{H}_2\text{O}$

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$\text{NH}_4^+$

Correct answer:   $\text{BF}_3$

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11. What is the percent ionization of a 0.20 M solution of  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}$  with  $K_a$  of  $6.5 \times 10^{-5}$ ?

1.0%

Correct answer:  1.8%

3%

4.6%

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12. Write the formula for the conjugate acid of  $\text{CO}_3^{2-}$

Correct answer:   $\text{HCO}_3^-$

$\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$

$\text{HCO}_2^{-2}$

None of the above

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13. Which is the strongest acid?

hydrofluoric acid

boric acid

benzoic acid

Correct answer:  iodic acid

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14. Which is the strongest polyprotic acid?

Correct answer:  oxalic

tartaric

phosphoric

phosphorous

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15. Predict the pH of an aqueous solution of  $\text{CsF}$ .

acidic

neutral

Correct answer:  basic

none of the above

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